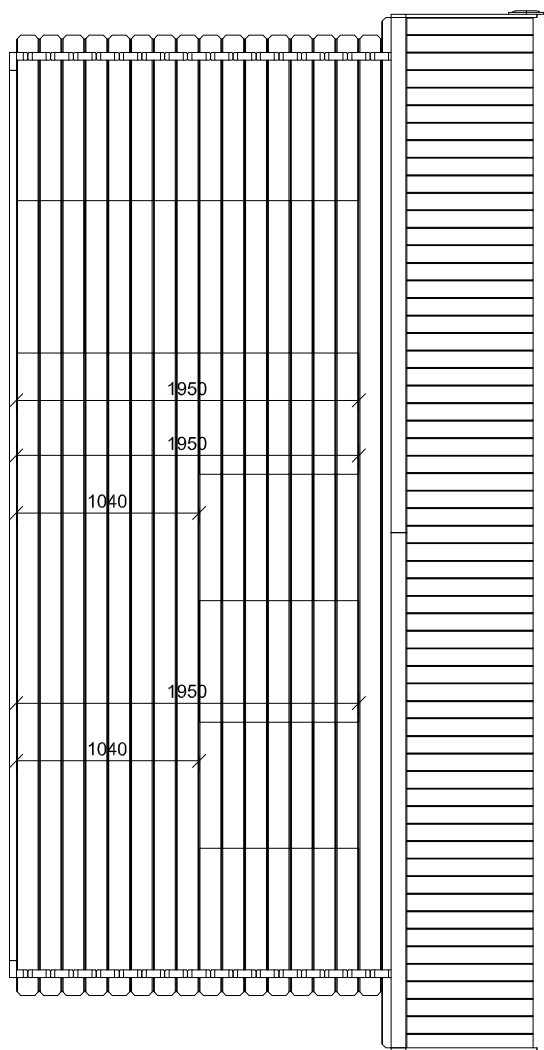






garage corete 19 44mm